

HEALTH ECONOMICS
ECON 450
UNIVERSITY OF NORTH CAROLINA AT CHAPEL HILL
SPRING 2024 SYLLABUS¹

LOGISTICS

Instructor: Andrés Hincapié
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Gardner 101

Office Hours:
TBD
*****You must confirm attendance via email before the start of office hours*****

Department: Economics
Credit Hours: 3.0

Prerequisites:
ECON 400 and 410, a grade of C or better in both courses is required.
Permission of the instructor for students lacking the prerequisites.

Lectures:
T/Th 3:30 PM-4:45 PM
Gardner 309

Textbook:
Bhattacharya, Jay, Timothy Hyde, and Peter Tu. *Health Economics*. Palgrave Macmillan, 2014.

COURSE DESCRIPTION

Health and health care are often contentious topics of discussion. The attention the public pays to the topic is not misplaced. National health care expenditures as a percent of the GDP have been growing over the last 50 years but the U.S. ranks low among developed nations in public health measures such as life-expectancy and infant mortality.

In this class we will study the market for health and health care focusing on basic economic concepts to understand the choices of agents in these markets as well as interactions between agents (consumers, firms, and the government). The course **largely relies on mathematical, economic models** to develop the fundamental ideas in health economics; hence, students are expected to be familiar with multivariate calculus and intermediate microeconomics. The course is specially aimed at Economics undergrads but students from other fields with some background in economics and mathematics should also benefit from taking the course. Students should expect to learn the main features of health care markets.

The course will generally follow the textbook with added materials from the academic literature. The slides will be fairly self-contained but reading the textbook will help you understand concepts even further.

¹This version was compiled on December 29, 2023. I will notify you of any updates to the syllabus.

COURSE GOALS AND KEY LEARNING OBJECTIVES

The course aims for students to:

- become familiar with basic national trends describing health and the healthcare sector as well as empirical results describing demand for healthcare.
- understand the Grossman model of health production and its implications.
- know some of the hypotheses explaining health disparities across socio-economics groups and to be able to analyze them in the context of an economic model.
- understand economic arguments explaining unhealthy behaviors.
- know basic characteristics of the market for physicians and have a basic understanding of the role hospitals play in the supply of healthcare.
- understand the concept of insurance and why individuals demand it.
- understand and distinguish the concepts of adverse selection and moral hazard, and be able to identify health-related environments where they might emerge.
- become familiar with the role of innovation and technology in healthcare markets.
- understand common issues associated with designing health policies.
- recognize the main approaches to healthcare provision adopted by nations around the world and their main motivations and obstacles.
- have a basic understanding of various econometric methods that economists use to study health and healthcare.

GRADING

You have two alternatives to choose from depending on whether or not you want part of your grade to depend on participation. I'll send a link to a Google form. **If you do not choose an alternative the default is no participation (Alternative B).** Hence, students asked to actively participate are the ones who selected to do so. If you join the course after the deadline for answering the Google form has passed, and you would like to be in alternative A, please notify me via email. Otherwise you will be allocated to alternative B.

Alternative A:

- Midterm (2): 15% (each)
- Final: 24%
- Problem sets (7 or 8): 30% (total)
- Participation: 8%
- Student presentations: 8%

Alternative B:

- Midterm (2): 19% (each)
- Final: 24%
- Problem sets (7 or 8): 30% (total)
- Participation: 0%
- Student presentations: 8%

- *Exams.* All exams are closed book and no electronic devices are allowed. However, I allow for *cheat sheets*. A *cheat sheet* is a two-sided, letter size, white paper sheet in which you can write anything you want. For each of the midterms I allow **one** cheat-sheet. For the final I allow **two** cheat-sheets.

The **final exam** is cumulative. Anything discussed in class can enter in the exams unless stated otherwise, even if it was not part of a problem set. For exams and problem sets students will get numeric grades on a 100 point base.

- *Problem sets.* The problem set overall grade will be the average grade across all the problem sets. Groups of at most two people may work together in their problem sets and turn in one single set of solutions for both individuals. Solutions to the problem sets will be made available in due time to allow for exam preparation.
- *Participation.* If you choose **Alternative A** you are agreeing to being randomly selected to provide your answer to various questions I ask during class. This means you do need to be present whenever I happen to draw your name for a question. There is no penalty for answers that are not correct (we all learn a little from making mistakes in class). You will get the full participation credit if you are always present when I ask you a question. You lose 5 points for every class in which I happen to draw your name for a question and you are not present.
- *Presentations.* You will choose your own group. The group can propose their own topic from a number of academic journals suggested by the instructor. The number of members in the group, as well as the time allotted for each presentation, will depend on the number of students in the class.
- *Overall.* At the end of the semester, final numerical grades will be approximated to their closets integer and converted back to letter grades when reported to the system using the following conversion table:

Letter Grade	Lower Limit	Upper Limit
A	95	100
A-	90	94
B+	87	89
B	83	86
B-	80	82
C+	77	79
C	73	76
C-	70	72
D+	65	69
D	60	64
F	0	59

- *Skip card.* You are allowed to skip at most one of the midterms (MT1 or MT2) and allocate that percentage to the **final**. You do not need to provide an excuse, you only need to send me your request via email at least 12 hours prior to the date of the midterm you would like to skip.
- *Re-grading.* Inquiries regarding re-grades are allowed only within a week of receiving your grade. Due to time limitations to report final grades, requests for regrading the final exam are not allowed.

POLICIES AND EXPECTATIONS

Class Conduct. During class and office hours (and hopefully in your life in general!) I expect we all communicate with respect and civility.

Attendance. Following university policy: No right or privilege exists that permits a student to be absent from any class meetings, except for these University Approved Absences: Authorized University activities; disability/religious observance/pregnancy, as required by law and approved by Accessibility Resources and Service and/or the Equal Opportunity and Compliance Office (EOC); significant health condition and/or personal/family emergency as approved by the Office of the Dean of Students, Gender Violence Service Coordinators, and/or the EOC. Instructors may work with students to meet attendance needs that do not fall within University approved absences.

Honor Code. All students are expected to follow the guidelines of the UNC honor code. In particular, students are expected to refrain from lying, cheating, or stealing in the academic context. If you are unsure about which actions violate that honor code, please consult honor.unc.edu.

Accessibility Resources and Services. UNC facilitates the implementation of reasonable accommodations, including resources and services, for students with disabilities, chronic medical conditions, a temporary disability or pregnancy complications resulting in barriers to fully accessing University courses, programs and activities. Accommodations are determined through the Office of Accessibility Resources and Service (ARS) for individuals with

documented qualifying disabilities in accordance with applicable state and federal laws. See the ARS Website for contact information: <https://ars.unc.edu> or email ars@unc.edu.

Counseling and Psychological Services (CAPS). CAPS is strongly committed to addressing the mental health needs of a diverse student body through timely access to consultation and connection to clinically appropriate services, whether for short or long-term needs. Go to their website: <https://caps.unc.edu/> or visit their facilities on the third floor of the Campus Health Services building for a walk-in evaluation to learn more.

Title IX Resources. Any student who is impacted by discrimination, harassment, interpersonal (relationship) violence, sexual violence, sexual exploitation, or stalking is encouraged to seek resources on campus or in the community. Reports can be made online to the EOC at <https://eoc.unc.edu/report-an-incident/>. Please contact the University's Title IX Coordinator (Elizabeth Hall, interim – titleixcoordinator@unc.edu), Report and Response Coordinators in the Equal Opportunity and Compliance Office (reportandresponse@unc.edu), Counseling and Psychological Services (confidential), or the Gender Violence Services Coordinators (gvsc@unc.edu; confidential) to discuss your specific needs. Additional resources are available at safe.unc.edu.

OTHER RESOURCES

The academic papers in the “Reading” column of the schedule will be posted in “Reserves” on Sakai. If you ever need assistance from a librarian, Nancy Lovas is the economics librarian. She is available to work with you on your research if you were to need it. You can email or meet with her to talk about developing a research question, identifying databases, how to search for information, literature reviews, finding datasets, and more. You can make an appointment with Nancy at <https://calendar.lib.unc.edu/appointments/business> or contact her via email at nancy64@email.unc.edu.

Tentative Schedule - Fall 2023

Week	Day	Date	Unit	Topic	Suggested Readings	Comments
1	Th	1/11	Intro	Intro	Ch 1*, Cutler, Rosen, and Vijan (2006), Fuchs (2012)*	
2	Tu	1/16	Demand	Demand for health care	Ch 2*, Finkelstein et al. (2012), Keeler et al. (1988) (Summary)	
2	Th	1/18	Demand	Grossman model	Ch 3*, Grossman (1972)	
3	Tu	1/23	Demand	Grossman model		HW1 Posted
3	Th	1/25	Demand	Health disparities	Ch 4*, Galama and van Kippersluis (2013)	
4	Tu	1/30	Demand	Health “bads”	Becker, Grossman, and Murphy (1994)	HW1 Due
4	Th	2/1	Demand	Health “bads”	Becker and Murphy (1988)	HW2 Posted
5	Tu	2/6	Demand	Health “bads”	Becker and Murphy (1988)	
5	Th	2/8	Supply	Supply of health care 1	Ch 5*	HW2 Due
6	Tu	2/13	NO CLASS			Well-being day
6	Th	2/15	Supply	Supply of health care 2	Ch 6*	HW3 Posted
7	Tu	2/20	Review	Review session for MT 1		HW3 Due
7	Th	2/22	EXAM	MIDTERM 1		
8	Tu	2/27	Information	Demand for insurance	Ch 7*	
8	Th	2/29	Information	Demand for insurance	Ch 7*	HW4 Posted
9	Tu	3/5	Information	Adverse selection	Ch 8*, Akerlof (1970)	HW4 Due
9	Th	3/7	Information	Adverse selection	Ch 9*	HW5 Posted
10	Tu	3/12	NO CLASS			Spring Break
10	Th	3/14	NO CLASS			Spring Break
11	Tu	3/19	Information	Adverse selection	Ch 9*, Ch 10*	HW5 Due
11	Th	3/21	Information	Moral hazard	Ch 11*	HW6 Posted
12	Tu	3/26	Information	HTA	Ch 14*	
12	Th	3/28	NO CLASS			Well-being day
13	Tu	4/2	Review	Review session for MT 2		HW6 Due
13	Th	4/4	EXAM	MIDTERM 2		
14	Tu	4/9	Information	Pharmaceuticals	Ch 12*	Presentation rules
14	Th	4/11	TBD	TBD	TBD	HW7 Posted
15	Tu	4/16	Health Policy	Beveridge and Bismark models	Ch 15*, Ch 16*, Ch 17*, Ringard (2012)*, Or et al. (2010)*, Ringard (2012)*	
15	Th	4/18	Health Policy	American model	Ch 18*	HW7 Due. Asynchronous class.
16	Tu	4/23		Student Presentations		HW8 Posted
16	Th	4/25		Student Presentations		
17	Tu	4/30	Review	Review session for FINAL		HW8 Due
Finals	Th	5/9	EXAM	4:00-7:00PM		

Notes: The class schedule is subject to changes depending on how the class develops. Readings marked with a star are the most relevant for the class. Other readings are suggested.

References

- Akerlof, George A. 1970. "The Market for "Lemons": Quality Uncertainty and the Market Mechanism." *The Quarterly Journal of Economics* 84 (3):488–500.
- Becker, Gary S., Michael Grossman, and Kevin M. Murphy. 1994. "An Empirical Analysis of Cigarette Addiction." *The American Economic Review* 84 (3):396–418.
- Becker, Gary S. and Kevin M. Murphy. 1988. "A Theory of Rational Addiction." *The Journal of Political Economy* 96 (4):675–700.
- Cutler, David, Allison B. Rosen, and Sandeep Vijan. 2006. "The Value of Medical Spending in the United States, 1960–2000." *The New England Journal of Medicine* 355 (9):920–927.
- Finkelstein, Amy, Sarah Taubman, Bill Wright, Mira Bernstein, Jonathan Gruber, Joseph P. Newhouse, Heidi Allen, Katherine Baicker, and Oregon Health Study Group. 2012. "The Oregon Health Insurance Experiment: Evidence from the First Year." *The Quarterly Journal of Economics* 127 (3):1057–1106.
- Fuchs, Victor R. 2012. "Major Trends in the U.S. Health Economy since 1950." *The New England Journal of Medicine* 366 (11):973–977.
- Galama, Titus J. and Hans van Kippersluis. 2013. "Health Inequalities through the Lens of Health Capital Theory: Issues, Solutions, and Future Directions." *Res Econ Inequal.* 21:263–284.
- Grossman, Michael. 1972. "On the Concept of Health Capital and the Demand for Health." *The Journal of Political Economy* 80 (2):223–255.
- Keeler, Emmett B., Joan L. Buchanan, John E. Rolph, Janet M. Hanley, and David M. Reboussin. 1988. *The Demand for Episodes of Medical Treatment in the Health Insurance Experiment*. Santa Monica, CA: RAND Corporation.
- Or, Zeynep, Chantal Cases, Melanie Lisac, Karsten Vrangbaek, Ulrika Winblad, and Gwyn Bevan. 2010. "Are health problems systemic? Politics of access and choice under Beveridge and Bismarck systems." *Health Economics, Policy and Law* 5:269–293.
- Ringard, Ånen. 2012. "Equitable access to elective hospital services: The introduction of patient choice in a decentralised healthcare system." *Scandinavian Journal of Public Health* 40:10–17.